

# STEADY IN EVERY STORM:



# HOW TCS KEEPS COMPOUNDING WHILE THE WORLD SLOWS DOWN.

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## STEADY IN EVERY STORM: HOW TCS KEEPS COMPOUNDING WHILE THE WORLD SLOWS DOWN

Tata Consultancy Services (TCS) continues to remind investors that true strength isn't about speed — it's about steadiness. In a quarter marked by subdued global tech spending & macro uncertainty, TCS once again delivered margin resilience, strong cash flows, and disciplined execution — proving why it remains one of India's most reliable compounders.





#### **REVENUE AND GROWTH TRENDS**



- TCS reported revenue of ₹65,799 crore, growing 3.7% quarter-on-quarter and 2.4% year-on-year in INR terms.
- In USD, revenue stood at \$7.47 billion, reflecting a modest 0.6% sequential growth despite a challenging demand environment.



Constant currency (CC) revenue rose 0.8%
 QoQ, but declined 3.3% YoY, highlighting persistent softness in discretionary technology spending across key verticals like retail and communication.



 Even so, TCS managed to sustain steady momentum through cost optimization, digital transformation projects, and large platform deals, reflecting the company's ability to navigate slow cycles without sacrificing profitability.

#### PROFITABILITY: MARGINS LEAD THE STORY



The standout highlight of Q2 was profitability.

- Operating margin expanded to 25.2%, up 70 basis points
   QoQ a testament to TCS's operational rigor and cost control.
- Net profit stood at ₹12,904 crore, maintaining a strong
   19.6% net margin despite restructuring costs of ₹1,135 crore.
- Excluding this one-time expense, core margins remained comfortably above 25%, the highest among large-cap IT peers.

TCS continues to demonstrate how scale, efficiency, and pricing discipline can coexist — a balance few in the global IT industry manage this well.



### CASH FLOW & BALANCE SHEET: LIQUIDITY THAT COMMANDS RESPECT



The company's cash discipline remains its hallmark.

- Operating cash flow: 110%
   of net profit up from 100%
   in the previous quarter.
- Free cash flow: ₹1,20,920 crore, up 6% QoQ.
- Total cash & investments: ₹55,950 crore, a sharp increase from ₹47,222 crore in March 2025.

TCS remains **debt-free**, giving it unmatched flexibility to return capital to shareholders and invest in future technologies. Its **cash conversion efficiency** continues to set a global benchmark — an often-underappreciated reason behind its long-term compounding ability.



#### VERTICAL PERFORMANCE: BFSI HOLDS, HEALTHCARE REBOUNDS

TCS's growth was broad-based across core verticals, led by BFSI, Technology and Healthcare.

Vertical	Q-o-Q Growth	Y-o-Y Growth
BFSI	1.10%	1.00%
Technology &	1.80%	2.80%
Life Sciences &	3.40%	-2.20%
Manufacturing	1.60%	-1.10%
Consumer	-1.00%	-2.90%
Communicatio	0.80%	-5.10%
Energy &	0.60%	0.20%

The **BFSI** segment remains the anchor, driven by regulatory tech, Al integration, and data modernization.

Life Sciences and Healthcare saw a sharp rebound, while Consumer Business & Communication continue to face discretionary cuts.

The **Technology Services** vertical's steady rise highlights TCS's positioning in AI, automation and analytics.



### GEOGRAPHIC HIGHLIGHTS: GROWTH BEYOND THE WEST

The Americas remain TCS's backbone, contributing nearly 49% of total revenue, with North America up 0.8% QoQ in constant currency.

However, growth leadership came from emerging markets — especially MEA (Middle East & Africa), which rose 5.9% QoQ and 12.7% YoY. India rebounded sequentially by 4%, while Europe remained weak due to macroeconomic headwinds.

Geography	Q-o-Q Growth (CC)	Y-o-Y Growth (CC)
North America	0.80%	-0.10%
UK	-1.40%	-1.90%
Continental Europe	1.40%	-3.00%
India	4.00%	-33.30%
MEA	5.90%	12.70%

The takeaway: geographic diversification is TCS's unsung advantage.

Its emerging market exposure continues to buffer global slowdowns and support incremental deal flow.



## CLIENT METRICS & ORDER BOOK: VISIBILITY INTACT

TCS booked \$10 billion in total contract value (TCV) this quarter sustaining one of the industry's largest deal pipelines. Breakdown:







• North America: \$4.3 billion

• **BFSI:** \$3.2 billion

• Consumer Business: \$1.8 billion

The company added 24 new clients in the \$1M+ category, 5 in the \$50M+ range, while the \$100M+ segment dropped by 2—signaling some consolidation at the top end.

This steady mid-tier client expansion reflects **broad-based trust** and execution capability, which helps smooth revenue volatility across quarters.



## PEOPLE & PRODUCTIVITY: LEANER, SHARPER, FUTURE-FOCUSED



TCS closed Q2 with **593,314 employees**, about **20,000 fewer** than in the prior quarter — a reflection of optimization, not slowdown.

Voluntary attrition improved to 13.3% (LTM), one of the lowest among peers.

The company continues to invest heavily in Al and digital upskilling, with:

- 159,000 employees trained in AI/ML proficiency,
- 35.2% women representation, and
- 149 nationalities in its workforce.

This ongoing talent realignment strengthens its margin structure and delivery efficiency, preparing TCS for the next wave of tech transformation.



## STRATEGIC OUTLOOK: BUILDING STRENGTH IN A SOFT MARKET

The near-term outlook for global IT spending remains tepid, but TCS's strategy remains consistent:





- Prioritize profitable growth over aggressive expansion.
- Invest in GenAI, automation, and platform-led deals.
- Focus on high-value, multi-year contracts that offer revenue visibility and margin consistency.

With \$10 billion in deal wins, zero debt, & industry-leading return metrics, TCS remains a textbook case of how to create value patiently and predictably.



#### SUKHANIDHI VIEW: THE POWER OF CONSISTENCY

Markets often reward speed — but over decades, consistency outperforms aggression.

TCS exemplifies that philosophy.

Its ability to deliver stable margins, high cash conversion, and strong governance through cycles makes it a **cornerstone holding** for long-term investors.

Even if growth stays muted in the near term, TCS's fundamentals position it perfectly for the next upcycle — whenever it arrives.



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